*Compare with the map of North America basement (Wilks, 2008) to identify patterns associated with ancient provinces such as Superior, Grenville, Appalachians on the mainland and note the contrast with the extended offshore region (Fig. 4).

Source: After Korhonen et al., 2007.

*Note the contrast in magnetic pattern between the crystalline basement of the Fennoscandian Shield to the northeast and fragmented Europe southwest of the Teisseyre-Tornquist Line, a major fault system.
**SOUTH ATLANTIC**

*Note the large extensions of the magnetic signature of South America and Africa below the ocean.

**EASTERN NORTH AMERICA**

*Structure and stratigraphy of the offshore area (James, 2009, Fig. 6; after Benson & Doyle, 1988, and Manspeizer, 1988-inset).

Source: After Kroonen et al., 2007.
*Shows occurrences of gas on the mainland and offshore and heavy oil fields on Mozambique.

**EAST AFRICA**

- Somalia
- Kenya
- Tanzania
- Mozambique
- Madagascar
- Windjammer
- Barquentine
- Lagosta
- Ironclad
- Pandemane
- Bemolanga
- Tsimiroro
- Mozambique Channel
- Madagascar

**FIG. 5**
SOUTH AMERICA-AFRICA*

*Approximate Pangean reconstruction after removal of the central striped area of Fig. 3.